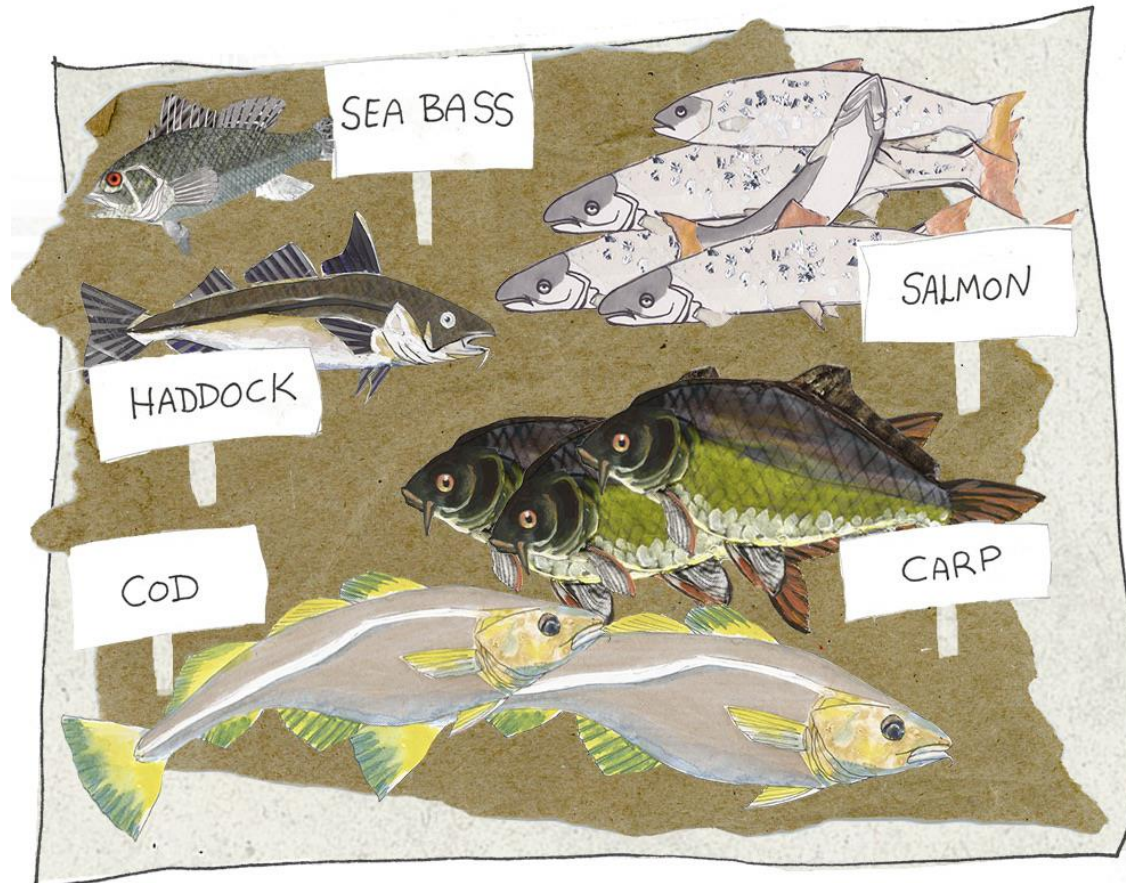


SESSION 2 – Potential impacts of climate change on seafood production



Forecasting methodology in ClimeFish case studies

X. Anton Álvarez-Salgado

CSIC – Institute of Marine Research

2020 International Forum on the Effects of Climate Change on Fisheries & Aquaculture

25-26 February 2020, Rome



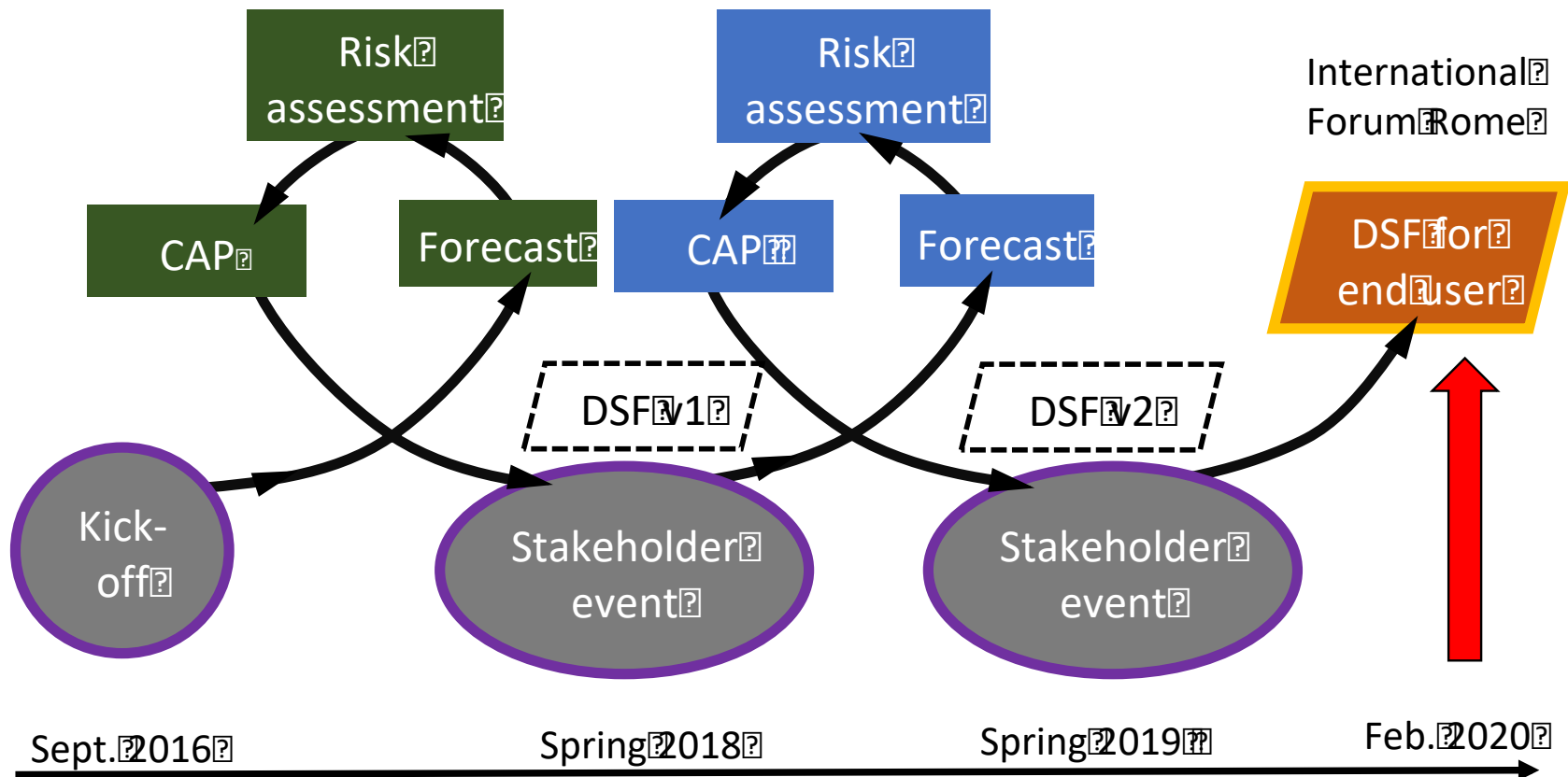
ClimeFish

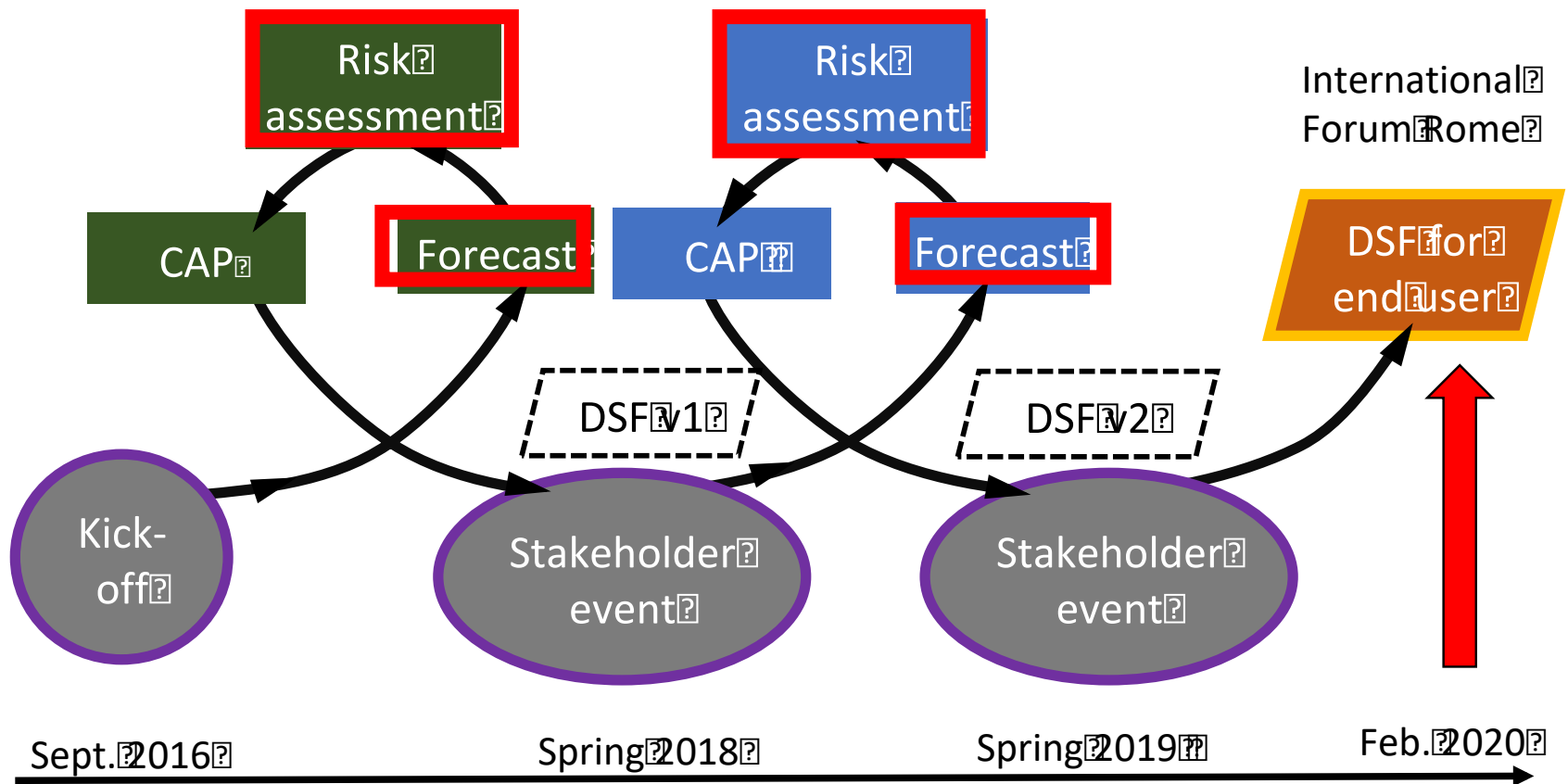
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ClimeFish approach

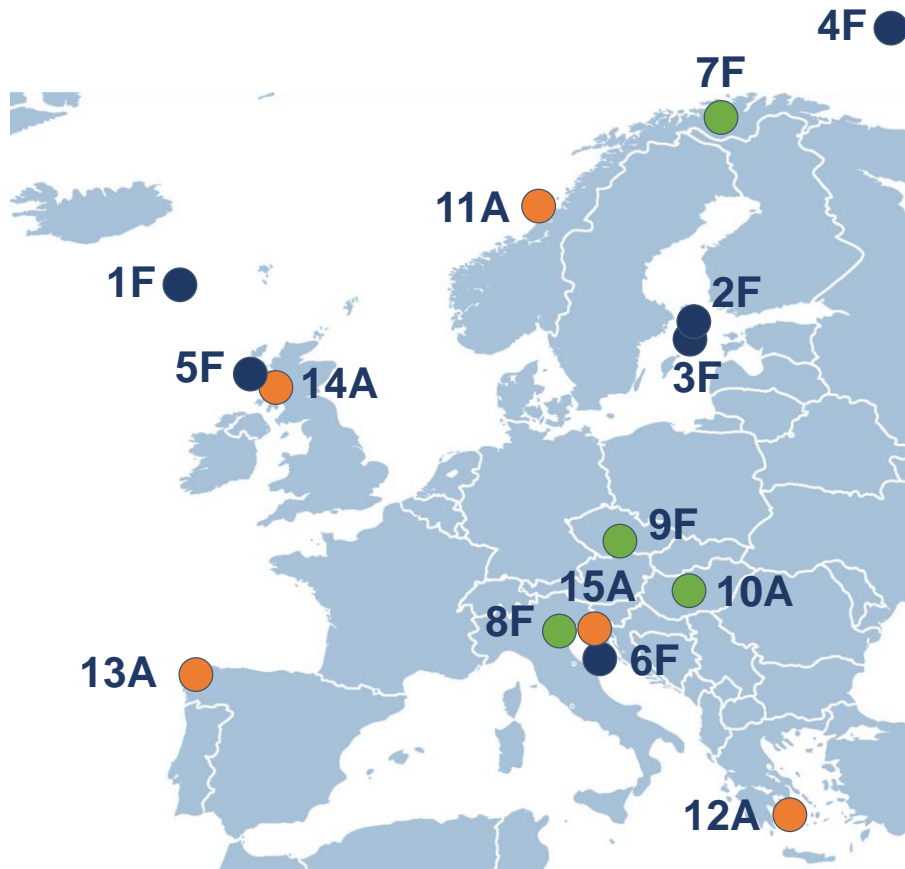
Co-creating a DSF to ensure sustainability of fish production





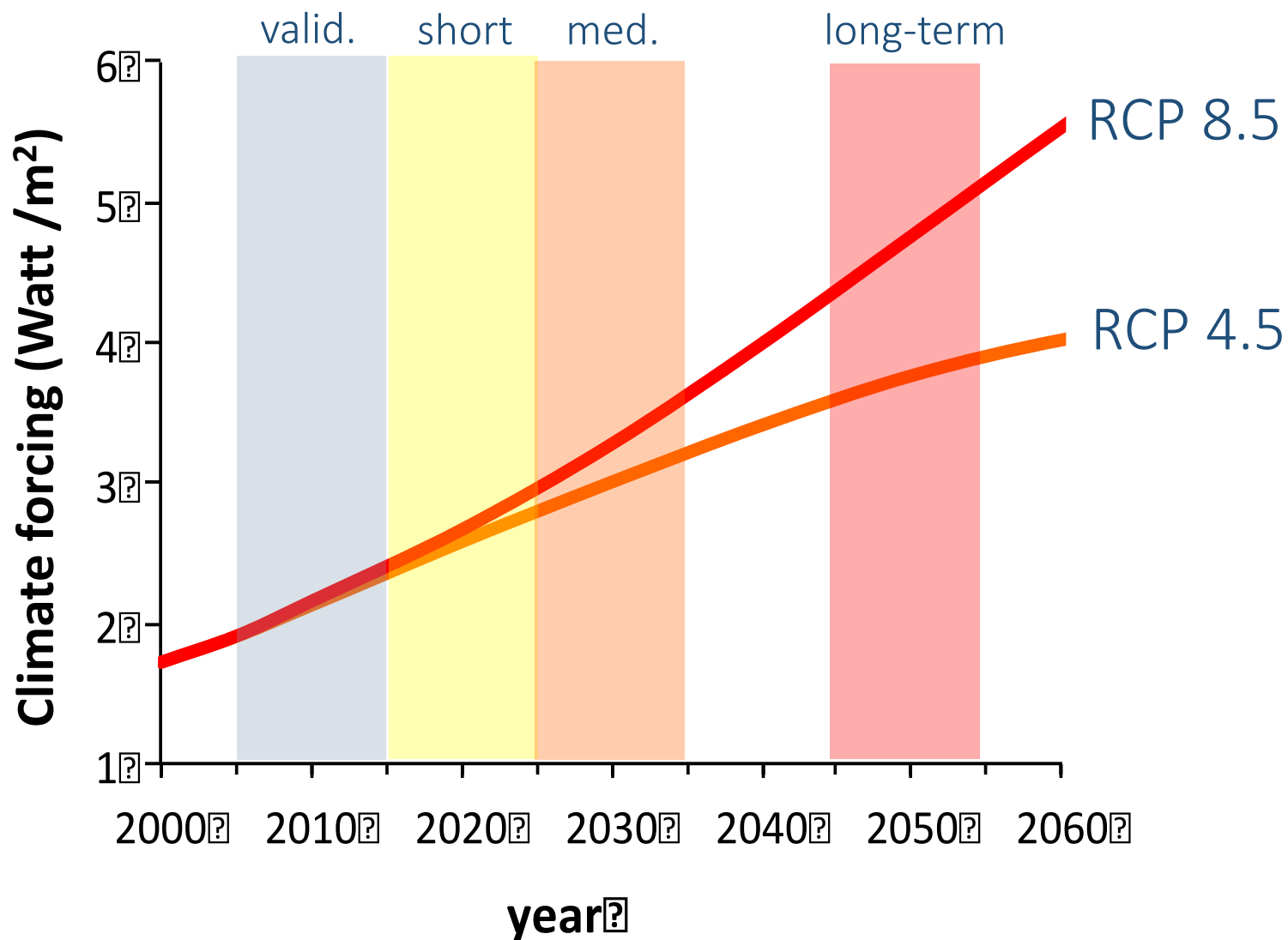
ClimeFish case studies

3 sectors including 15 case studies and 28 target species



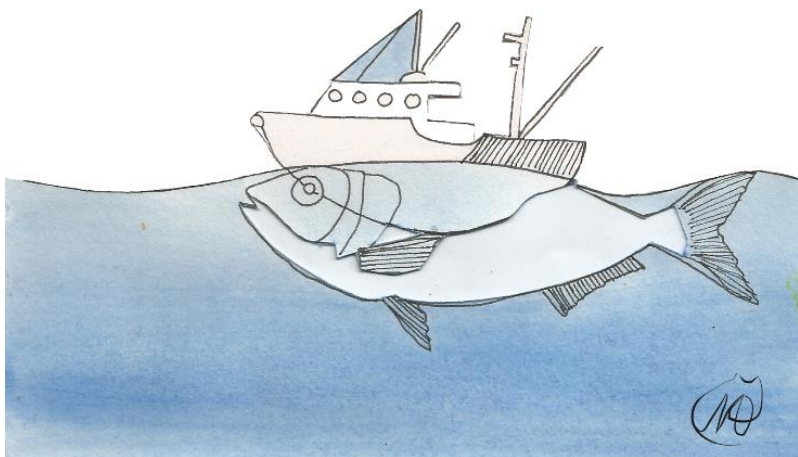
- Marine fisheries
- Marine aquaculture
- Freshwater lakes & ponds

ClimeFish climate scenarios



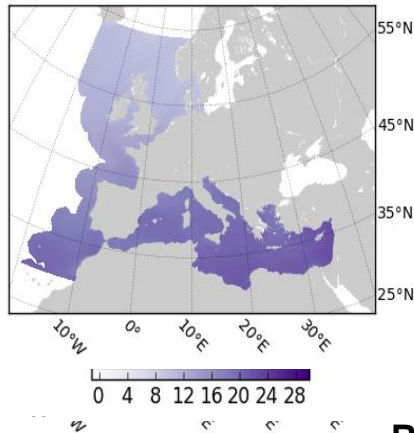
ClimeFish climate models

Balancing between a common RCM and the RCM that better reproduces the climate conditions of each particular region

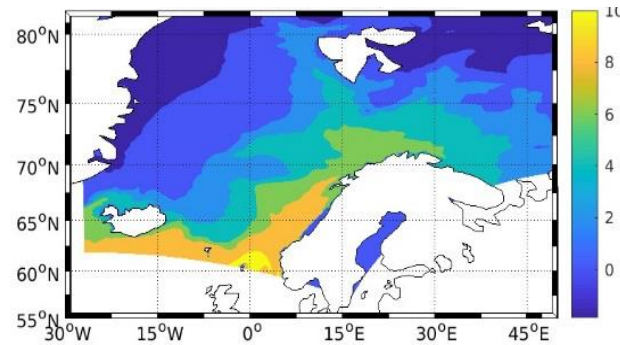


Projected temperature of ClimeFish and CERES models in the open ocean (fisheries)

average 2000s-2009s

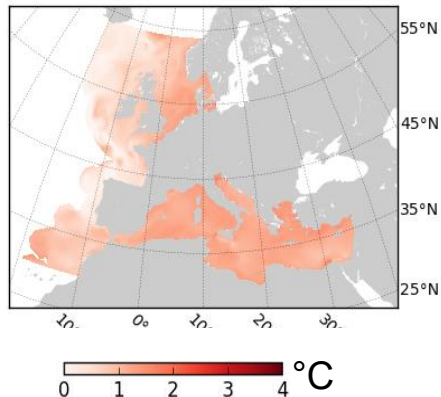


average 2010-2020

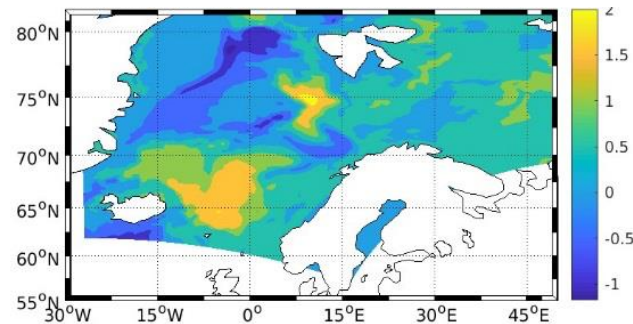


RCP 8.5

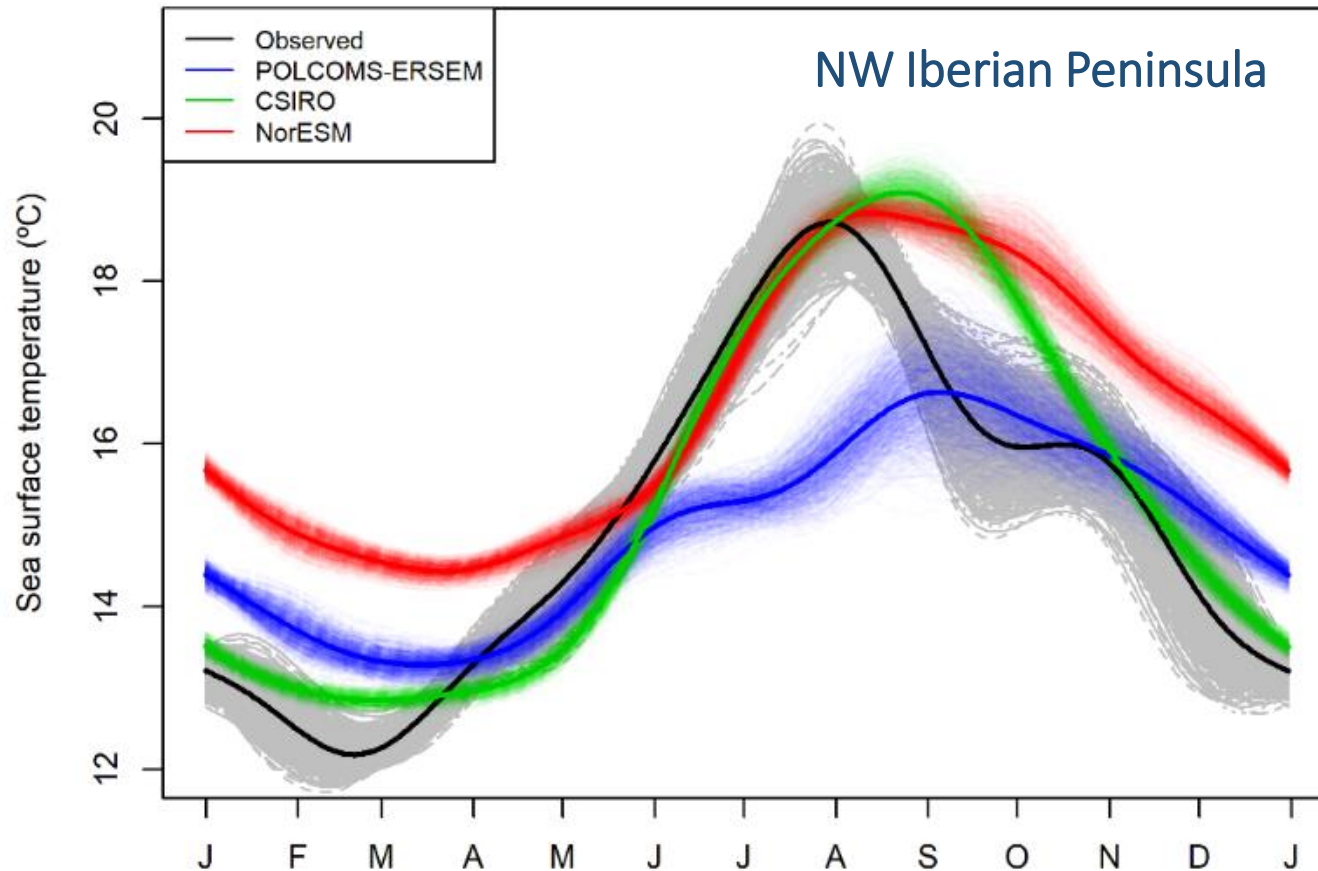
difference 2050s-2010s



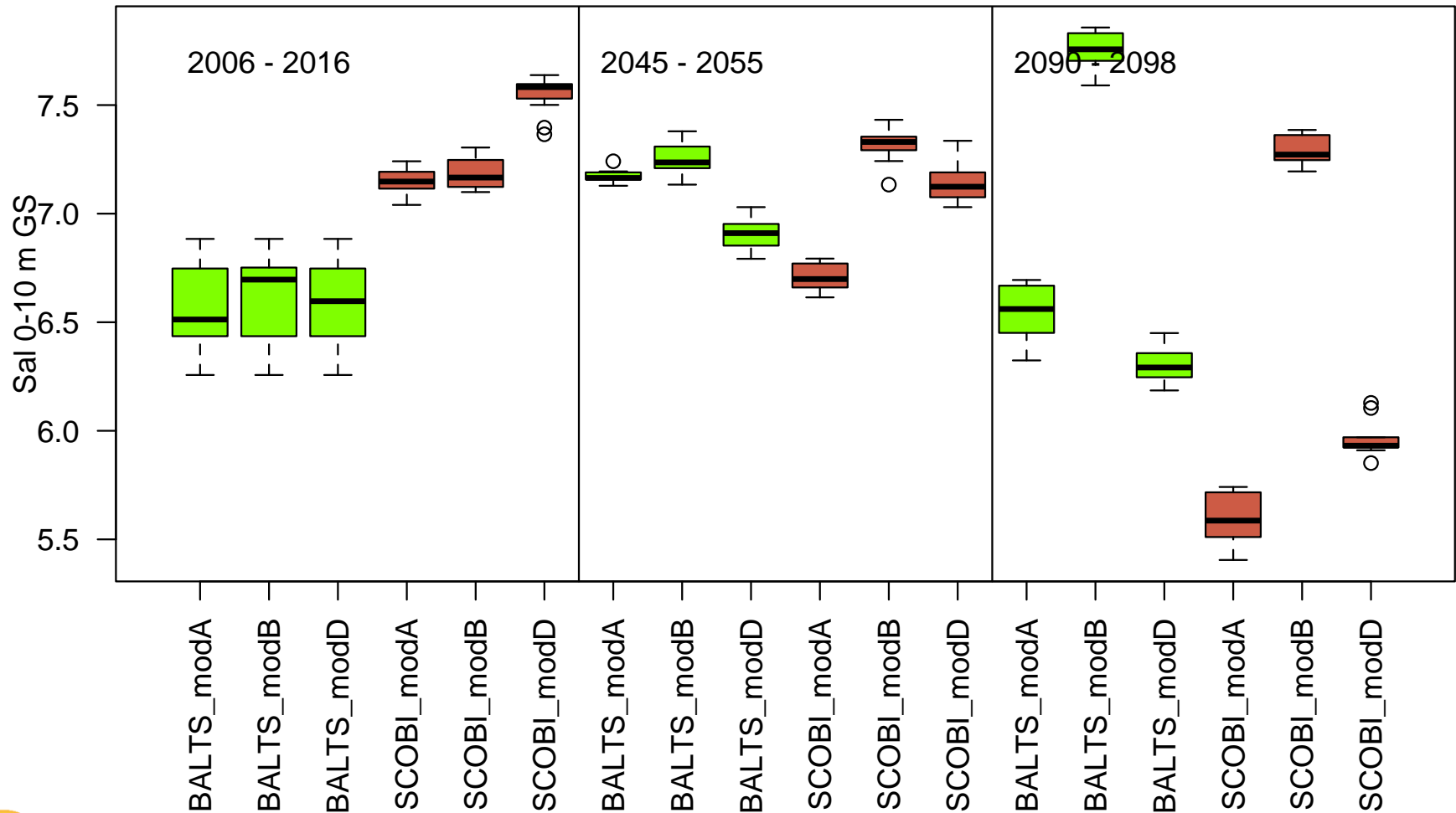
difference 2050s-2010s



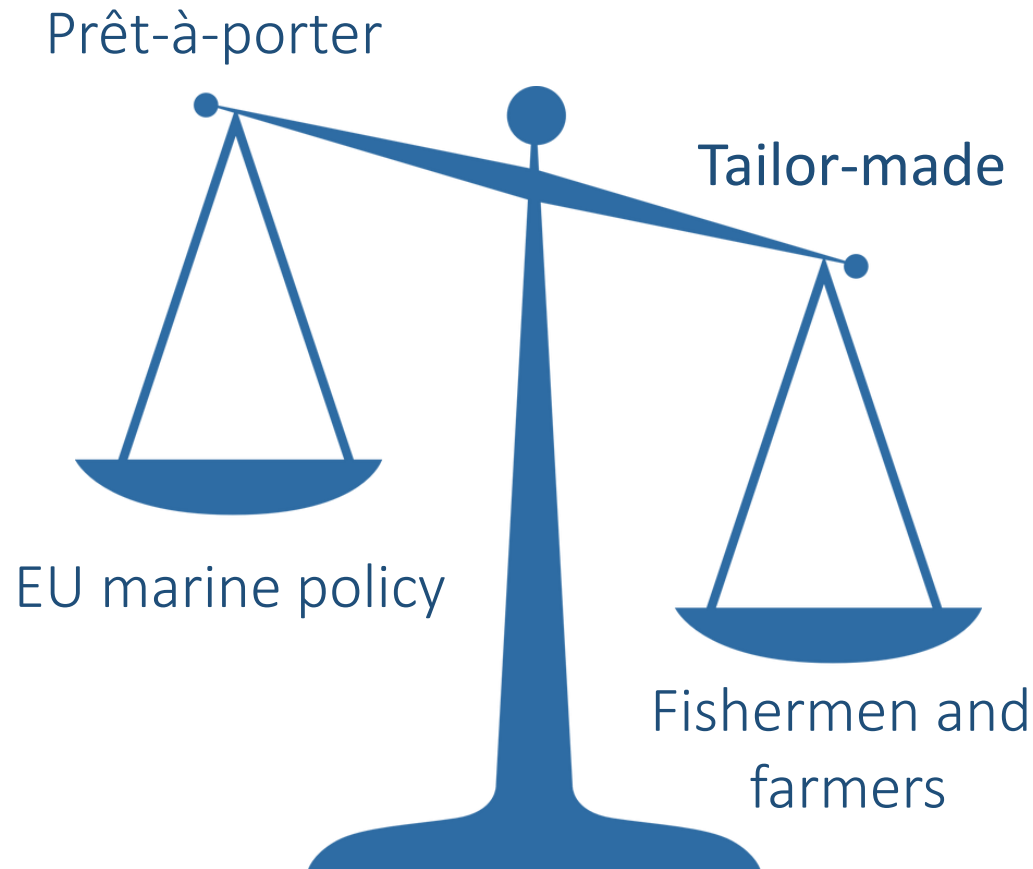
Projected temperature of ClimeFish and CERES models in the coastal zone (aquaculture)



Projected temperatures and salinities in the Baltic sea are strongly dependent on the RCM used

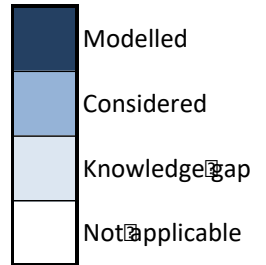


Balancing between adequacy at the case study level and generalization at the project level



ClimeFish biological/ecological models

		C1F	C2F	C3F	C5F	C6F	C7F	C8F	C9F	C10A	C11A	C12A	C13A	C14A	C15A
stressors/drivers	climate-related	Sea level rise									Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled
		wind (including storms)	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled
		temperature	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled
		heat waves					Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled
		salinity	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled					Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled
		dissolved oxygen	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled
		nutrients (eutrophication)	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled
		pH	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled					Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled
		food availability	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled			Modelled	Modelled	Modelled
		invasions/HABs	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled
		diseases/treatment									Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled
	managerial	fishing mortality	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled						
		feeding								Modelled	Modelled	Modelled			
		seeding/stocking time								Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled
		seeding/stocking density/size						Modelled		Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled	Modelled



Climate risks and opportunity assessment

in co-creation with stakeholders

Impact?

Stakeholder input?
- level and severity?

Likelihood?

Scientific knowledge?
and literature?

Risk/Opportunity?
Level?

Risk Matrix?

		Likelihood		
		Unlikely	Possible	Likely
Impact	Negligible (0)	No	No	No
	Minor (1)	Minor	Moderate	Moderate
	Moderate (2)	Moderate	Major	Major
	Major (3)	Moderate	Major	Severe
	Extreme (4)	Major	Severe	Severe

Opportunity Matrix?

		Likelihood		
		Unlikely	Possible	Likely
Impact	Negligible (0)	No	No	No
	Minor (1)	Minor	Moderate	Moderate
	Moderate (2)	Moderate	Major	Major
	Major (3)	Moderate	Major	Transformative
	Extreme (4)	Major	Transformative	Transformative



ClimeFish

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A few points to remember

about forecasting in ClimeFish

Case-study oriented rather than European level oriented

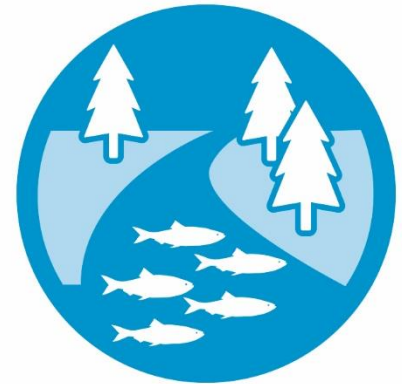
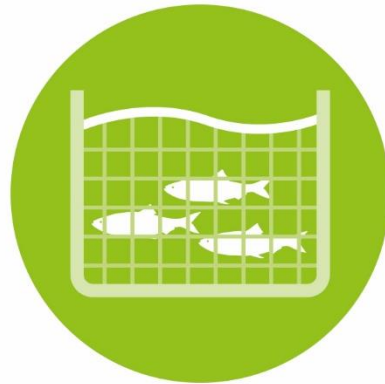
In co-creation with stakeholders

There are as many futures as climate models used

Climate and biological forecasting drives the risks and opportunities assessment

Time for ClimeFish and FAO case studies

Select the sector of interest!



Marine fisheries **Marine aquaculture** **Freshwater lakes
& ponds**



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Marine Fisheries Iran room

Adriatic Sea

F. Pranovi

Barents Sea

M. Fossheim

Baltic Sea

B. Müller-Karulis

NE Atlantic

S. Hjøllo

West of Scotland

A. Baudron

Eastern Caribbean (FAO)

I. Monnereau

Mediterranean (FAO)

T. Fortibuoni



Aquaculture Lebanon room

Scottish shellfish

B. Adams (tbc)

Italian shellfish

F. Pranovi (tbc)

Galician shellfish

A. Salgado

NE Atlantic salmon

E. Ytteborg

Greek fish

N. Papandroulakis

Chile (FAO)

L. Naranjo



Lakes & Ponds Mexico room

North Norwegian lakes

R. Primicerio (tbc)

Czech lakes

J. Kuběcka

Italian Lake Garda

F. Pranovi (tbc)

Hungarian Pond Aquaculture

G. Gyalog

Myanmar (FAO)

J. Parajua

Malawi (FAO)

H. Sungani



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